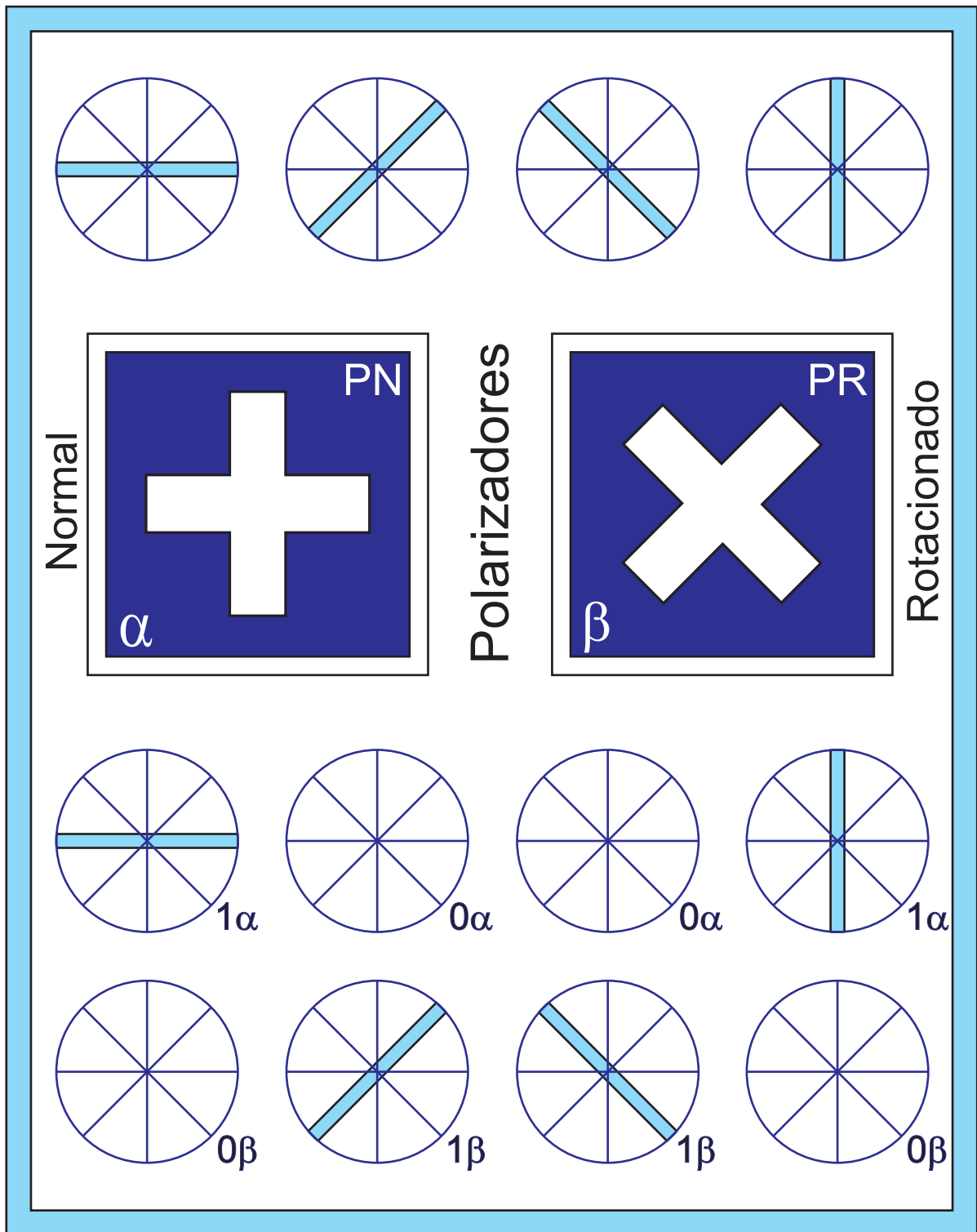




CRIPTOGRAFIA QUÂNTICA

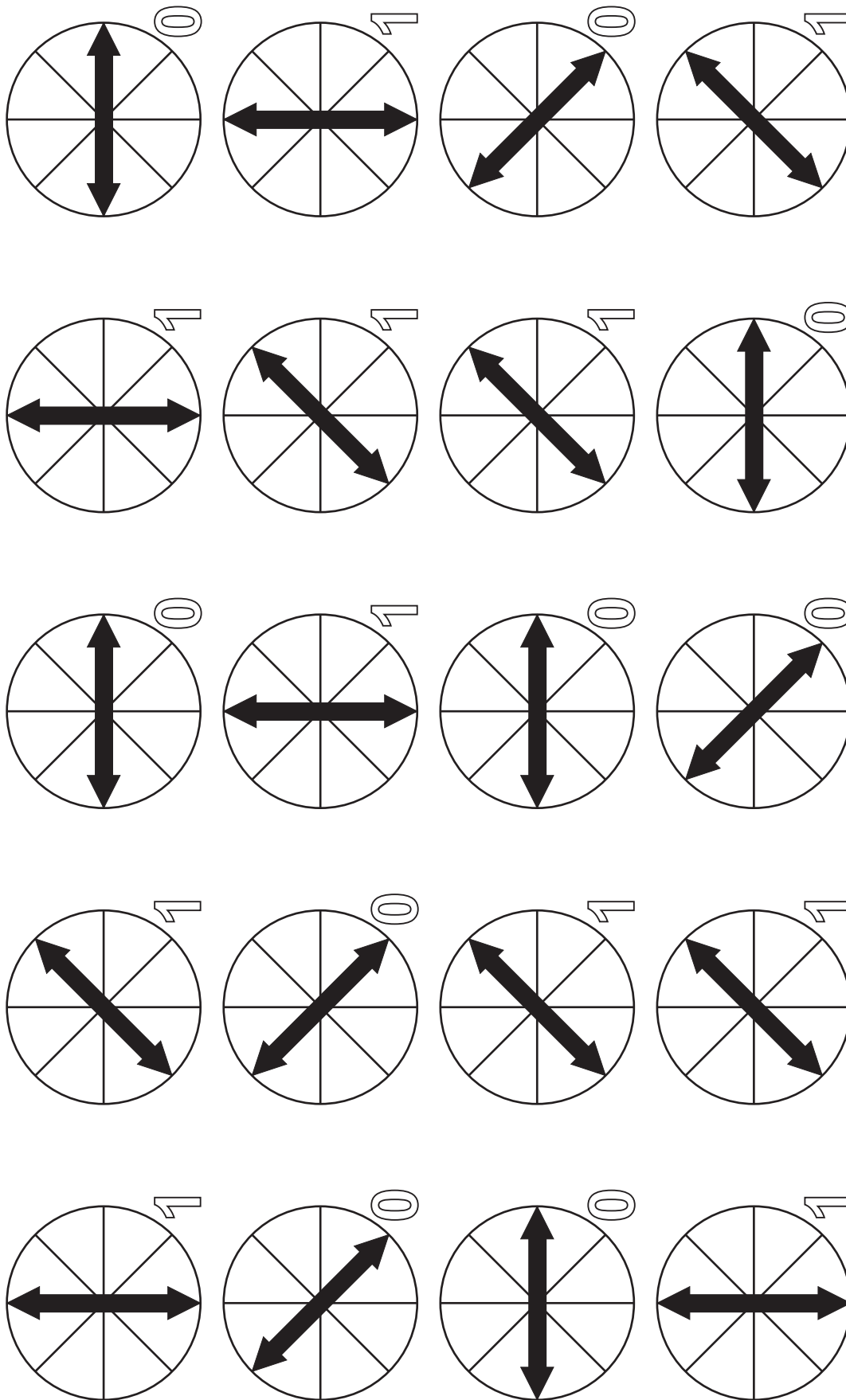


Protocolo BB84

Quantum Key Distribution



4.2 Chave como Sequência de Bits Aleatórios



11010001110101001



5.0 Criptografia Bitwise da Lógica XOR

Documento que Será Enviado

P

Base Decimal
575377

Base Hexadecimal
8c791

Base Binária
10001100011110010001

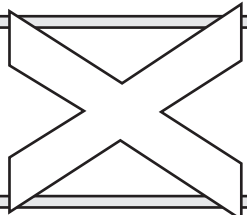
Chave Secreta Quântica

Q

Base Decimal
765851

Base Hexadecimal
baf9b

Base Binária
10111010111110011011



Criptografia (ADA)

⊕ 10001100011110010001 : Doc.
 1011101011110011011 : Chav.
0011011010000001010 : Doc.crip.

∧

0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

Descriptografia (BIA)

⊕ 0011011010000001010 : Doc.crip.
 1011101011110011011 : Chav.
 10001100011110010001 : Doc.

∨

0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

$$p \oplus q = [p \wedge (\neg q)] \vee [(\neg p) \wedge q]$$



5.1 Solução da Equação da Lógica XOR ⊕

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{>} \\ 0 \parallel 0 \parallel 0 \\ 0 \parallel 1 \parallel 1 \\ 1 \parallel 0 \parallel 1 \\ 1 \parallel 1 \parallel 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{<} \\ 0 \parallel 1 \\ 1 \parallel 0 \end{array}$$

$p = 154 = 9a = 10011010$	$q = 233 = e9 = 11101001$
---------------------------	---------------------------

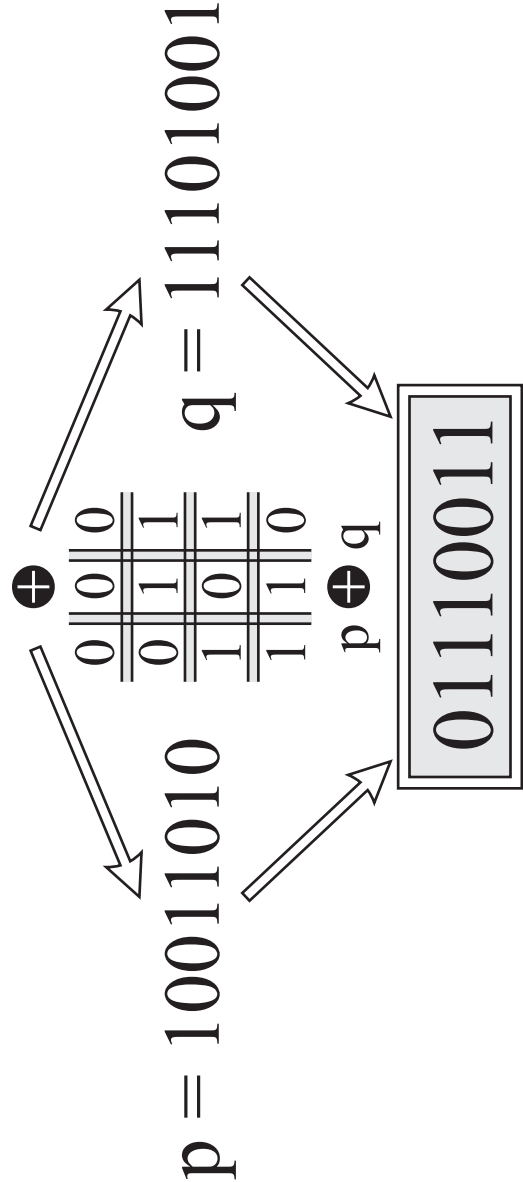
$$p \oplus q = [p \wedge (\neg q)] \vee [(\neg p) \wedge q]$$

$$p \oplus q = [p \wedge (\neg q)] \vee [(\neg p) \wedge q]$$

$$p \oplus q = [10011010 \wedge 00010110] \vee [01100101 \wedge 11101111]$$

$$p \oplus q = [00010010] \vee [01100001]$$

$$p \oplus q = 01110011$$





6.4 Código VBA para Executar o Procedimento de Transformação da Mensagem de Entrada para a Forma Binária

Function Mensagem_Transformada_Bits(Senha As String) As String

Dim num_caracts_senha As Integer

Dim num_bits_senha As Long

Dim k As Integer

Dim num_bits_senha_binario As String

Dim Num_Blocos As Long

num_caracts_senha = **Len**(Senha)

num_bits_senha = 8 * num_caracts_senha

Dim lenght As Double

lenght = **Int**(num_caracts_senha / 4 + 2)

If lenght **Mod** 16 = 0 Then

 Num_Blocos = **WorksheetFunction.RoundUp**(lenght / 16, 0) + 1

Else

 Num_Blocos = **WorksheetFunction.RoundUp**(lenght / 16, 0)

End If

num_bits_senha_binario = **Decimal_para_Binario**(num_bits_senha)

Mensagem_Transformada_Bits = ""

Dim contador As Integer

Dim IndiceProcurado As Integer

Dim BinarioProcurado As String

For contador = 1 To num_caracts_senha

 Dim LetraProcurada As String

 LetraProcurada = Chr(34) & **Mid**(Senha, contador, 1) & Chr(34)

Bloco A



7.1.2 Código VBA para Executar o Procedimento de Gerar as Words

Algoritmo

```
Public Function GerarWords(Mensagem_em_Bits As String,  
NumDeBlocos As Integer) As Variant  
    Dim W(0 To 1000, 0 To 63) As String  
    Dim W_Hexa(0 To 1000, 0 To 63) As String  
    Dim z As Integer  
    c = 0  
    Dim i As Integer  
    Dim j As Integer  
    For i = 0 To NumDeBlocos - 1  
        For j = 0 To 15  
            W(i, j) = Mid(Mensagem_em_Bits, z * 32 + 1, 32)  
            W_Hexa(i, j) = Binario_para_Hexadecimal(CStr(W(i, j)))  
            c = c + 1  
        Next j  
    Next i  
    Dim sigma_zero As String  
    Dim sigma_um As String  
    For i = 0 To NumDeBlocos - 1  
        For j = 16 To 63  
            sigma_um = sigma_um_Function(CStr(W_Hexa(i, j - 2)))  
            sigma_zero = sigma_zero_Function(CStr(W_Hexa(i, j - 15)))  
            W_Hexa(i, j) = W_Function(sigma_um, W_Hexa(i, j - 7), _  
                sigma_zero, W_Hexa(i, j - 16))  
        Next j  
    Next i  
    GerarWords = W_Hexa  
  
End Function
```

Words