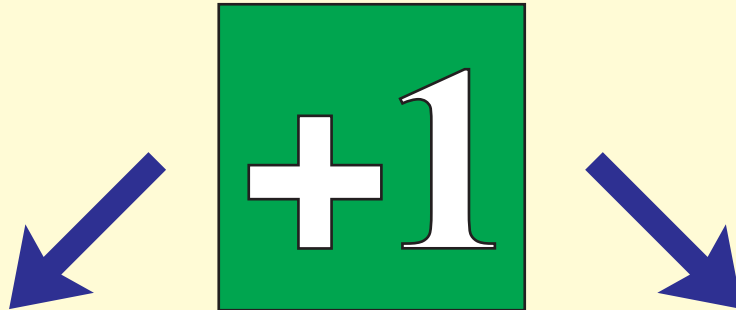




# Support Vector Machine

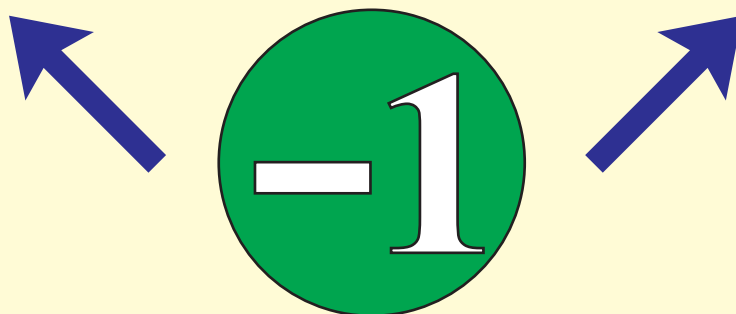


$$a\vec{V}_1 \cdot \vec{V}_1 + b\vec{V}_2 \cdot \vec{V}_1 + c\vec{V}_3 \cdot \vec{V}_1 + d\vec{V}_4 \cdot \vec{V}_1 = +1$$

$$a\vec{V}_1 \cdot \vec{V}_2 + b\vec{V}_2 \cdot \vec{V}_2 + c\vec{V}_3 \cdot \vec{V}_2 + d\vec{V}_4 \cdot \vec{V}_2 = +1$$

$$a\vec{V}_1 \cdot \vec{V}_3 + b\vec{V}_2 \cdot \vec{V}_3 + c\vec{V}_3 \cdot \vec{V}_3 + d\vec{V}_4 \cdot \vec{V}_3 = -1$$

$$a\vec{V}_1 \cdot \vec{V}_4 + b\vec{V}_2 \cdot \vec{V}_4 + c\vec{V}_3 \cdot \vec{V}_4 + d\vec{V}_4 \cdot \vec{V}_4 = -1$$



# S

Support - Vector Networks  
Machine Learning 20(3), sept. 1995  
Corinna Cortes, Vladimir Vapnik

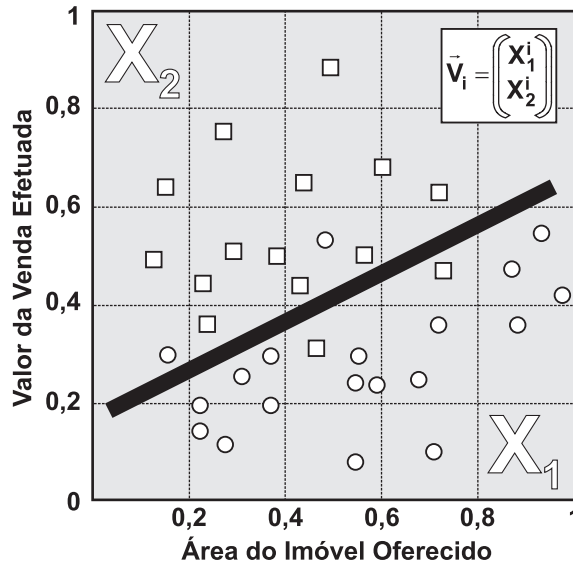
# V



# Support Vector Machine

## 1.0 Classificação de Dados (Quadrado/Circular)

### 1.1 Fronteira Divisória do Tipo Reta



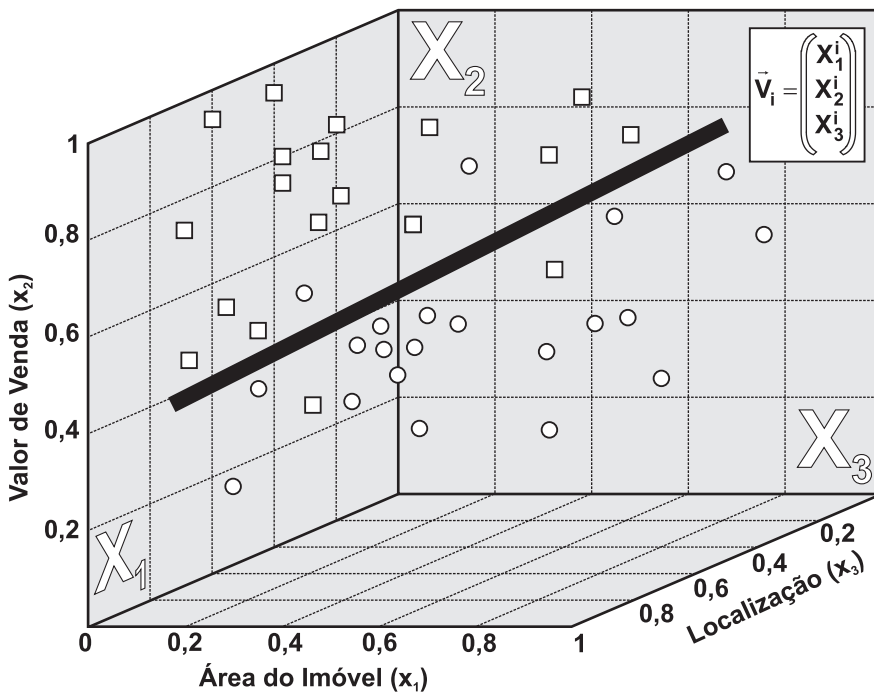
$x_1^i$

$x_2^i$

$x_1^j$

$x_2^j$

### 1.2 Fronteira Divisória do Tipo Plano



$x_3^i$

$x_3^j$

# Aplicação do Produto Escalar

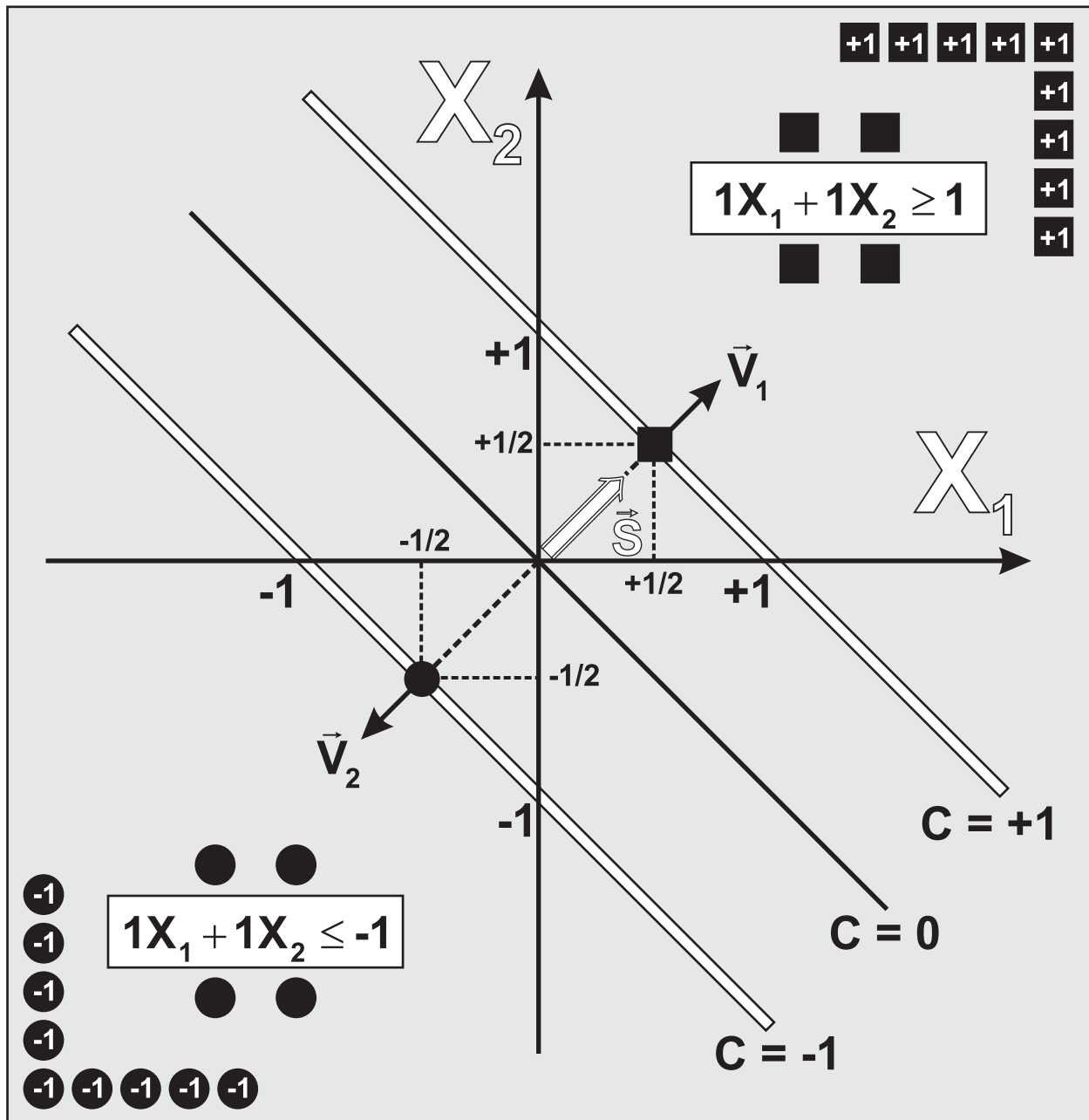


# 2.0 Hiperplanos e o Vetor Seleção $\vec{S}$

Seja a equação geral de um hiperplano da classe linear;

$AX_1 + BX_2 = C$	$\Rightarrow$	$1X_1 + 1X_2 = C$
Inclinação do Hiperplano: A, B		Inclinação do Hiperplano: 1,1

três retas particulares ( $C = 0, +1, -1$ ) associadas a duas inequações ( $\geq, \leq$ ):



## Support Vectors ( $\vec{V}_1, \vec{V}_2$ ) e Vetor Seleção ( $\vec{S}$ )



# Support $\vec{V}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\vec{V}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\vec{V}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $\vec{V}_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ Vector

$$a\vec{V}_1 \circ \vec{V}_1 + b\vec{V}_2 \circ \vec{V}_1 + c\vec{V}_3 \circ \vec{V}_1 + d\vec{V}_4 \circ \vec{V}_1 = -1 \text{ (classe } \circ \text{)}$$

$$a\vec{V}_1 \circ \vec{V}_2 + b\vec{V}_2 \circ \vec{V}_2 + c\vec{V}_3 \circ \vec{V}_2 + d\vec{V}_4 \circ \vec{V}_2 = -1 \text{ (classe } \circ \text{)}$$

$$a\vec{V}_1 \circ \vec{V}_3 + b\vec{V}_2 \circ \vec{V}_3 + c\vec{V}_3 \circ \vec{V}_3 + d\vec{V}_4 \circ \vec{V}_3 = +1 \text{ (classe } \square \text{)}$$

$$a\vec{V}_1 \circ \vec{V}_4 + b\vec{V}_2 \circ \vec{V}_4 + c\vec{V}_3 \circ \vec{V}_4 + d\vec{V}_4 \circ \vec{V}_4 = +1 \text{ (classe } \square \text{)}$$

$a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + b \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + d \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = -1$	$\begin{cases} 11a + 5b + 13c + 7d = -1 \\ 5a + 3b + 7c + 5d = -1 \\ 13a + 7b + 19c + 13d = +1 \\ 7a + 5b + 13c + 11d = +1 \end{cases}$					
$a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + b \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + d \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = -1$						
$a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + b \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + d \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = +1$						
$a \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + b \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + c \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + d \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = +1$						
<b>Solução</b>	<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><math>a = +1,0</math></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><math>b = -4,5</math></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><math>c = 0</math></td></tr> <tr><td style="padding: 5px;"><math>d = +1,5</math></td></tr> </table>	$a = +1,0$	$b = -4,5$	$c = 0$	$d = +1,5$	<b>Sistema</b>
$a = +1,0$						
$b = -4,5$						
$c = 0$						
$d = +1,5$						

$$S = [a\vec{V}_1 + b\vec{V}_2 + c\vec{V}_3 + d\vec{V}_4] \circ \vec{V}$$

**Operação de Separação**

$$S = \left[ 1,0 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} - 4,5 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + 0 \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + 1,5 \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right] \circ \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} \circ \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S = 1 \circ X_1 + 0 \circ X_2 - 2$$

**Função Separadora - FSV**

$S_1 = 1 \circ 1 + 0 \circ 3 - 2 = -1, \circ$	$S_3 = 1 \circ 3 + 0 \circ 3 - 2 = +1, \square$
$S_2 = 1 \circ 1 + 0 \circ 1 - 2 = -1, \circ$	$S_4 = 1 \circ 3 + 0 \circ 1 - 2 = +1, \square$



# 6.0 Support Vectors e seu Banco de Dados: $\vec{V}_n$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^4 & n_2^4 & n_3^4 & n_4^4 & n_5^4 & n_6^4 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{V}^4 \equiv \mathbb{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^4 & n_2^4 & n_3^4 & n_4^4 & n_5^4 & n_6^4 & \dots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^8 & n_2^8 & n_3^8 & n_4^8 & n_5^8 & n_6^8 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{V}^8 \equiv \mathbb{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^8 & n_2^8 & n_3^8 & n_4^8 & n_5^8 & n_6^8 & \dots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^3 & n_2^3 & n_3^3 & n_4^3 & n_5^3 & n_6^3 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{V}^3 \equiv \mathbb{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^3 & n_2^3 & n_3^3 & n_4^3 & n_5^3 & n_6^3 & \dots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^7 & n_2^7 & n_3^7 & n_4^7 & n_5^7 & n_6^7 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{V}^7 \equiv \mathbb{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^7 & n_2^7 & n_3^7 & n_4^7 & n_5^7 & n_6^7 & \dots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^2 & n_2^2 & n_3^2 & n_4^2 & n_5^2 & n_6^2 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{V}^2 \equiv \mathbb{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^2 & n_2^2 & n_3^2 & n_4^2 & n_5^2 & n_6^2 & \dots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^6 & n_2^6 & n_3^6 & n_4^6 & n_5^6 & n_6^6 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{V}^6 \equiv \mathbb{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^6 & n_2^6 & n_3^6 & n_4^6 & n_5^6 & n_6^6 & \dots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^1 & n_2^1 & n_3^1 & n_4^1 & n_5^1 & n_6^1 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{V}^1 \equiv \mathbb{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^1 & n_2^1 & n_3^1 & n_4^1 & n_5^1 & n_6^1 & \dots \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^5 & n_2^5 & n_3^5 & n_4^5 & n_5^5 & n_6^5 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{V}^5 \equiv \mathbb{1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} n_1^5 & n_2^5 & n_3^5 & n_4^5 & n_5^5 & n_6^5 & \dots \end{bmatrix}$$